

A SIMPLE TONGUES CHART

Modified 10 Aug. 2010
(NIV version)

The word 'remain'

First, please read 1 Cor. 13:8-13 and get familiar with the passage.

1 Cor. 13:13 says, "*and now these three remain: faith, hope and love.*"

The word 'remain' implies that something else does not remain. If we go back to 1 Cor. 13:8, we are told of the things which will not remain - tongues, prophecy and knowledge. From these verses we can see that the three items in v. 8 must cease at some point in order for the three items of v. 13 to remain.

Faith and Hope (see A on back page)

There is only one faith and one hope (Eph. 4:4-6) and they are in our unseen Lord. We are told that "*Faith is being sure of what we hope for and certain of what we do not see ... hope that is seen is no hope at all ... we live by faith, not by sight*" (Heb. 11:1; Rom. 8:24; 2 Cor. 5:7). So, when we see Jesus our faith and hope cease, having been fulfilled. 1 Cor. 12:9 tells us that faith is one of the gifts to the church and like all the other gifts it will not continue into eternity but will cease when we see Jesus. Only love is eternal.

Some items cease, leaving some to remain

From the previous two sections we can see that:

1. Faith, hope and love remain until Jesus returns and
2. Tongues, prophecy and knowledge must cease before that time.
(See the Timeline on page 3)

It is not possible for the items which are targeted to cease to actually remain until Jesus returns as this would be saying that nothing will cease but all will remain. The Scriptures clearly tell us that tongues, prophecy and knowledge will cease while faith, hope and love will remain (see A on back).

The question now is, "When were tongues, prophecy and knowledge meant to cease?"

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Prophecy, knowledge and perfection

1 Cor. 13:9-10 tell us that when "*perfection*" comes, the "*imperfect*" will disappear. When our perfect Lord comes **everything** will change. However, the coming of the "*perfection*" spoken of in 1 Cor. 13:9-10 will change only **two** things and they were said to be "*in part*". Why is this? The reason prophecy and knowledge were said to be "*in part*" was because, when 1 Corinthians was written, **the Bible itself was still "in part"** so the prophecy and knowledge available to mankind was incomplete. When the Bible was completed (**perfect**) it then contained all the prophecy and knowledge which God wanted us to have ... perfection had come to the written Word and as prophecy and knowledge were no longer "*in part*" these gifts disappeared. For this reason, nothing can be added to the Bible today. Tongues, being a sign to the Jews, ceased as its purpose had also been served (see C).

The prophecy and knowledge which have ceased are **future** prophecy and **supernatural** knowledge such as God's salvation plan, church guidelines etc which God gave to particular men to write the Bible. Normal knowledge will **never** cease but will continue forever and increase greatly after Jesus' return. Today, we are encouraged to grow in knowledge and to prophecy in the form of biblical preaching, as in 1 Cor. 14:24-25, which will edify believers and convert souls.

Summing it up

1. For things to remain, other things had to cease.
2. Tongues, prophecy and knowledge were targeted to cease when the Bible was completed.
3. Faith and hope continue to remain with us but will only remain until the appearing of our blessed hope (1Pet. 1:9, Tit. 2:13).
4. Love, being eternal, will never cease because it is the greatest of all ... 1 Cor. 13:13 (See the Timeline on page 3).

For a more detailed explanation, download the following two books and small articles from <http://www.ChristianIssues.biz/tongues.html> -

Today's Tongues <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/todaystongues.pdf>
All About Speaking In Tongues <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/allaboutspeakingtongues.pdf>
1) Tongues Have Ceased - A Brief Summary <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/tonguessummary.pdf>
2) Comments on 1 Cor. 14 <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/1cor14.pdf>
3) 1 Cor. 13:10 and the term 'face to face' <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/tonguesbywgbroadbent.pdf>
4) Face to face and the Laver..... <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/thelaver.pdf>
5) Tongues As A Sign Of Judgment..... <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/tonguesasasign.pdf>

The term 'face to face'

1 Cor. 13:11 speaks of maturing in the here and now, not when Jesus returns. V.12 mentions a mirror - mirrors are for reflection - to see ourselves. Jam. 1:23-25 connect the **perfect** Word of God with a mirror and it is through the Bible that we mature and come 'face to face' with our sinful self as it "*judges the thoughts and attitudes of the heart*" (Heb. 4:12). Also, just as God knows us fully, through the Bible we can fully know His plans and purposes from Genesis to Revelation. [Before service to the Lord, the priests washed in the Laver which was made from the women's brass mirrors. Today, the priesthood of God is cleansed by washing in the water of the Word (Eph 5:26)] (see B)

CHART TONGUES SIMPLE V

(Please read other side first)

C - The Jews demanded a sign

In 1 Cor. 1:22 we are told that Jews demanded miraculous signs and 1 Cor. 14:21-22 tell us that tongues was one of those signs. These verses state that tongues was a sign to 'this people', a term used solely to refer to Jews.

In Acts, Jews were present each time tongues was mentioned.

1. In Acts 2, Jews were praising God in foreign languages and this got the attention of the Jews gathering in Jerusalem from Gentile nations.

2. Acts 10 & 11 tell us that the gift of tongues was given to Gentiles and how this convinced Peter and the Jews of Jerusalem that the Gentiles were part of God's salvation plan. The very nature of tongues (foreign languages) made it clear what the sign was for. Acts shows that the Jews fiercely, often violently, opposed the acceptance of Gentiles into the church.

3. In Acts 19, tongues was a sign to twelve Jews, also showing that salvation was not in John's baptism but in the Messiah they had rejected and for which judgment would come.

The quote in 1 Cor. 14:21-22 comes from Isa. 28:11-13 where tongues was a sign of forthcoming judgment. Judgment again came upon the Jews in 70AD because they rejected their Messiah. The following link outlines how tongues was used as a sign of judgment - <http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/tonguesasasign.pdf>

In Mark 16:15-18, Jesus said that the sign of tongues would follow the evangelists as they went into the world and it did, as Acts show. About 20 years after Jesus said this, 1 Corinthians was written stating that tongues would cease. After stating that tongues would cease, in Ch.13, instructions for the use of tongues were given in Ch.14. Tongues was still a gift then and instructions were needed for the interim period until tongues ceased, some 40 years on when the last book of the Bible was written.

(Please read other side first)

A - Faith and hope cease when we see Jesus.

It is often argued that there is more than one faith but Eph. 4:4-6 tell us that *"There is one body and one Spirit ... **one hope** ... one Lord, **one faith**, one baptism .. one God and Father of all."*

The Bible tells us that *"we live by faith, not by sight"* and that *"faith is being sure of what we hope for and certain of what we do not see"* (2 Cor. 5:7 & Heb. 11:1). Our faith is in Jesus to return and bring us to eternal life as stated in Heb. 9:28 - *"he will appear a second time ... to bring salvation to those who are waiting for him."* Our faith will end with the salvation of our souls as we are told in 1 Pet. 1:9 - *"you are receiving the goal of your faith, the salvation of your souls."* The word 'goal' in this verse can be translated as end, conclusion or termination so when we see Jesus our salvation will be complete and our faith will have reached its conclusion.

Regarding hope, Titus 2:13 states that *"we wait for the blessed hope--the glorious appearing of our great God and Savior, Jesus Christ"* so clearly our hope is in seeing Jesus. When we see the Lord, hope will end as *"hope that is seen is no hope at all"*. (Rom. 8:24)

In 1 Cor. 13:8-13 there are six items mentioned. Think of six men. Three die (cease to be) leaving 3 alive (remaining). Then, some time later on, 2 more die leaving just 1 alive. This is the sequence of events with the six items in 1 Cor. 13:8-10 - 1) Tongues, Prophecy and Knowledge cease first then 2) this leaves Faith & Hope remaining to cease when Jesus returns then 3) this leaves Love to remain forever. So, it plain that tongues, prophecy and knowledge cease before Jesus returns. See the timeline on page three of this PDF.

B - Face to face, mirrors and the perfect Word of God.

In Ex. 33:11, Moses spoke to the Lord face to face. We know that this is figurative because in v.20 the Lord said that no one could see His face and live. We have the same thing in 1 Cor. 13:12. Just as Moses talked to the living God face to face, without actually seeing His face, we can come face to face with God through the Bible which *"is living and active"* (Heb 4:12).

1 Cor. 13:12 says that 'now' - before the coming of the perfect - believers saw poorly, just like the poor reflection in the brass mirrors of that time. The verse goes on to say 'but then' - when perfection comes - believers would see face to face, just as with today's good mirrors. The letters to the church give us full insight into our sinful nature and God's future plans. Before Scripture was completed believers could only see things dimly but when the full revelation came they could then see their wicked selves fully and also fully know God's plan and purpose from Genesis to Revelation, just as He knows us fully. Note how James 1:23-25 links the **perfect** Word of God with a mirror. [The Laver was made from the women's brass mirrors and used by the Priests to wash before service to the Lord while today the church, the priesthood of God, is made holy *"by the washing with water through the word"* (Eph. 5:25-27).]

1 Cor. 13:11 says, *"When I was a child, I talked like a child [tongues], I thought like a child [knowledge], I reasoned like a child [prophecy]. When I became a man, I put childish ways behind me."* Christian maturity comes through the Word of God and the so called 'childish' gifts of tongues, knowledge and prophecy disappeared with the completion of the Bible. In 1 Cor. 14:20, the Corinthians were told to stop thinking like children and the text goes on, in vs. 21-22, to say that tongues is simply a sign to 'this people', the Jews.

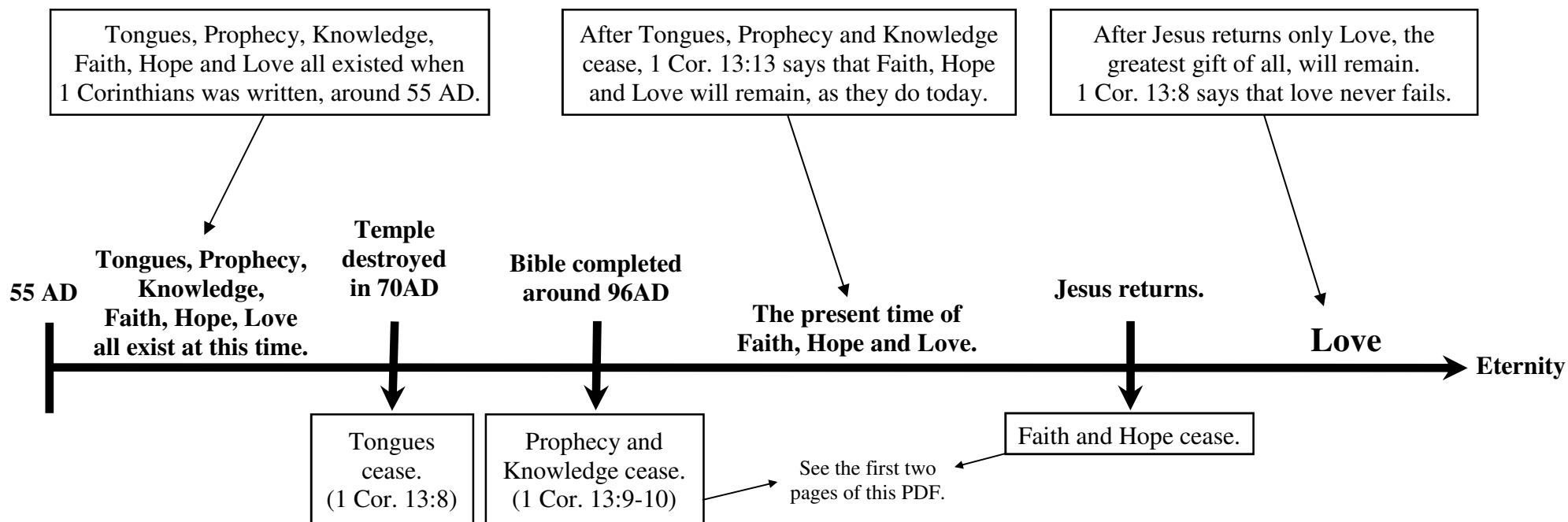
This chart plus the books Today's Tongues, All About Speaking In Tongues and The Doctrine of Tongues are all free to download from:
www.ChristianIssues.biz/tongues.html

My YouTube videos on speaking in tongues can be seen at
<http://www.youtube.com/christianissues>

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Timeline of the cessation of Tongues, Prophecy, Knowledge, Faith and Hope.

My Speaking In Tongues videos are at <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qi6fIUpvZUI>



1 Cor. 13:11 says, "When I was a child, I talked like a child, I thought like a child, I reasoned like a child. When I became a man, I put childish ways behind me". Like 1 Cor. 13:8-10, this verse is talking about the cessation of tongues, prophecy and knowledge. It is saying, "When I was a child, I talked like a child [tongues], I thought like a child [knowledge], I reasoned like a child [prophecy]. When I became a man, I put childish ways behind me". Paul is talking about believers coming to maturity by putting away the 'childish' things of tongues, prophecy and knowledge. Clearly this was to happen before Jesus' return otherwise no one would ever mature in the faith - that is, we would remain immature, babes in Christ, until He returns - see Eph. 4:11-16.

1 Cor. 13:12 says, "Now we see but a poor reflection as in a mirror; then we shall see face to face. Now I know in part; then I shall know fully, even as I am fully known". This verse is continuing with the discussion of the cessation

of prophecy and knowledge. A close look at the verse shows that it is saying, "Now [in 55AD with an 'in part' Bible] we see [prophecy] but a poor reflection as in a mirror; then [when we have the completed Bible] we shall see face to face. Now I know [knowledge] in part; then I shall know fully, even as I am fully known". From this we can see that Paul was talking about a time when believers would see and understand God's plan and purpose more clearly. This all fits perfectly with the (then forthcoming) completion of the Bible which now contains God's full revelation of prophecy and knowledge. As already stated, when 1 Cor. 13 was written the Bible was only 'in part'.

Regarding seeing 'face to face', in Exodus 33:11, Moses talked to God 'face to face' without actually seeing His face and in the same way the Bible brings us face to face with God and our sinful soul, without our actually seeing Him - note the truth of this as stated in Heb. 4:12.

This is a timeline of the discussion in the
first two pages of the following PDF -
[http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/
tongues/tongueschart.pdf](http://www.christianissues.biz/pdf-bin/tongues/tongueschart.pdf)

TONGUES TIMELINE

This timeline plus the books Today's
Tongues, All About Speaking In Tongues
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